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HEY LEP Career Aspirations Group: Digital and Tech Sector CPD Event

Career opportunities in the digital & technology industries

Wednesday 6th March 2024 @ C4Di, Hull

[C4Di]

arco
Experts in Safety

KCOM


**UNIVERSITY
OF HULL**

Housekeeping

Chris Howell

HEY LEP Employment & Skills Manager

Introduction

Andy Crossland
HEY LEP Chair Career Aspirations Group

HEY LEP Career Aspirations Group

Active working group with the remit for all age CEIAG and reporting to the HEY LEP Employment & Skills Board.

5 key objectives:

1. To promote CEIAG quality standards, such as QICS and Matrix
2. **To help support & develop local CEIAG practitioners**
3. To develop and promote Labour Market Information (core CAG theme)
4. To review, develop, and promote Employability Skills passports
5. To review the LEP Skills Pledge

Today's Event

- Perceived gap for **careers and IAG staff** to network and undertake CPD
- Concept = termly short events focused on specific sectors & industries
- Enable networking and sharing best practice / information
- Offer marketplace & access to LMI Information
- Appreciate your feedback / future topics

Agenda

- 09:10** **HEY Digital and Tech Sector: C4Di**
- 09:30** **Cyber Security: Arco**
- 09:50** **Comfort Break**
- 10:05** **Digital Infrastructure: KCOM**
- 10:25** **Data Science, A.I. & Modelling: UoH**
- 10:45** **Plenary & Q&A**
- 11:00** **Networking & Close**

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C4Di

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Arco

HEY LEP – Careers in the Digital and Tech Sector



February 2024
Delivered by Mike Hudson

arco[®]
Experts in Safety

Agenda



Who are Arco



Why cyber security teams are important



Meet the team



The Arco team journey



Cyber Security Roles, Skills and Initiatives



Network, network, NETWORK!



Questions

Who are Arco

- Family owned
- Established 1884
- UK's only integrated services and safety products business
- Retail, manufacturing & distribution
- Over a thousand vendors
- Over 200,000 individual items



Arco digital careers

- 90+ Colleagues across 20 disciplines - 5 apprentices in 2021, 5 in 2020, 15+ work experience students in Cyber since 2021
- IT
 - Desktop applications support
 - Network infrastructure support
 - Cyber Security
 - Red teaming
 - Blue teaming
- Continuous improvement
 - Business analyst
 - Business improvement partner
- Vendor Management
- Digital and Social Media
- Project Management
 - Scrum masters
- Architecture
 - Solutions architecture
 - Data architecture
- Software engineering
 - Application development
 - SAP development
 - Web development
 - Software testing
 - Test automation

The world around us



Common cyber-attacks in the industry



> Ransomware and Malware

Malicious files delivered via email, website, instant message, rogue network connection or USB. Designed to prevent access to files and software and extort money from victims.



> Social Engineering/Phishing/Business Email Compromise (BEC)

Emails, phone calls and text messages crafted to obtain usernames and passwords for systems, with a view to either extort money or steal data.



> Denial of Service (DoS) and Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS)

Attempts to take services offline with large volumes of malicious traffic from either a single source or multiple sources around the world.



> Hacking / Remote code execution

Malicious access and use of computer systems via unpatched software, with a view to either disrupt normal business activity, steal and extort data.



> Payment card skimmers

Attachment of foreign/malicious hardware to card terminals in retail stores, and data interception, with a view to steal payment card details.



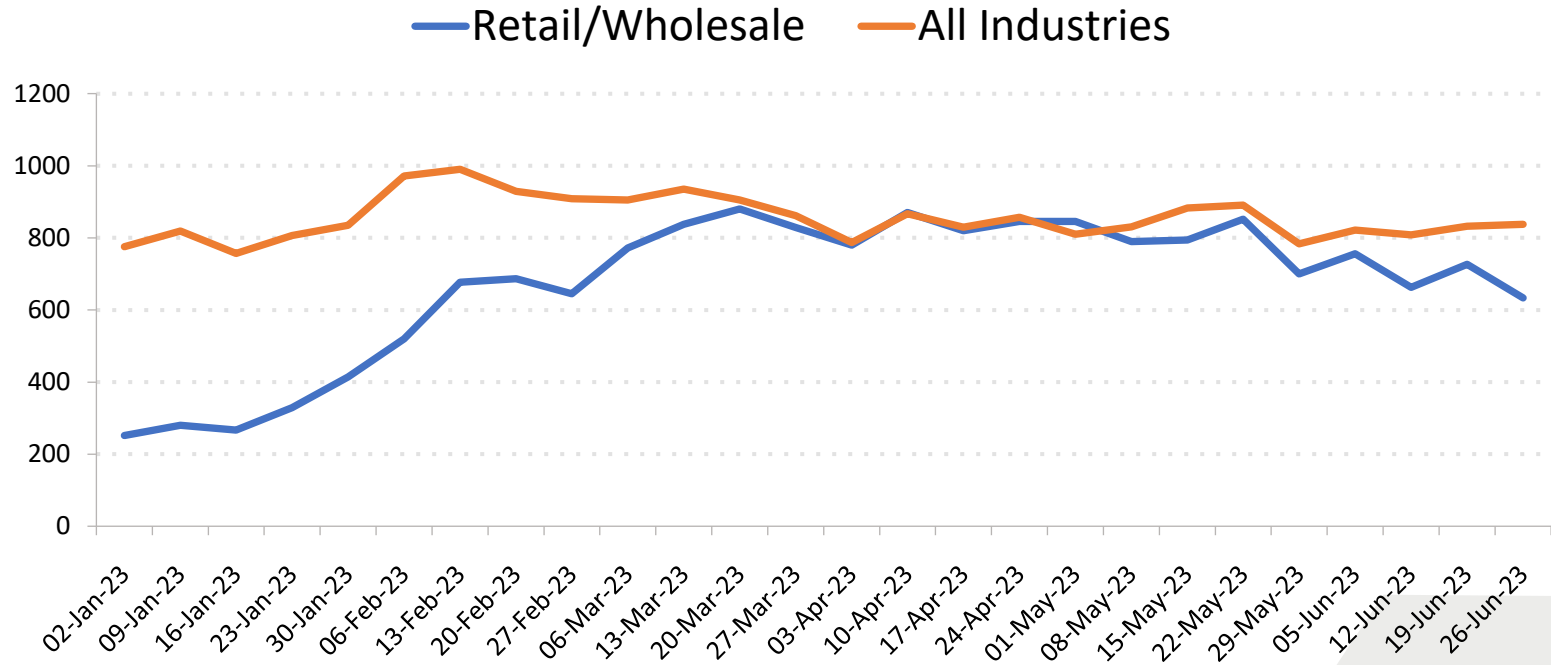
> Data theft and Insider Threat

Malicious or accidental leaking of confidential, commercially sensitive data and insider malicious actions.

"Global cybercrime damage is predicted to hit \$10.5 trillion annually by 2025."

— Steve Morgan, Cybersecurity Ventures

Cyber Security Incidents per Organization - UK



"An organization in United Kingdom is being attacked on average 855 times per week in the last six months." – Check Point Research



Ransomware Attacks

Throughout the course of this year, the below organisations where amongst hundreds of others who fell victim to successful Ransomware Attacks.

Ransomware is a term used when malicious software restricts access to data held on a system or network, with the key to unlock the data held at 'ransom'.

Normally delivered via email attachment or file download, upon execution, Ransomware encrypts all files and folders on the PC and any connected network servers it can find. Often using a method of encrypted and a recovery key only known by the malicious actors, unless stringent measures and controls are in-place, restoration of data and access to systems is only possible by paying a significant amount of money for the key.

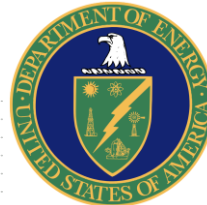


Saks Fifth Avenue

BRITISH AIRWAYS



CALSTRS



ESSENDANT
BEYOND ESSENTIAL



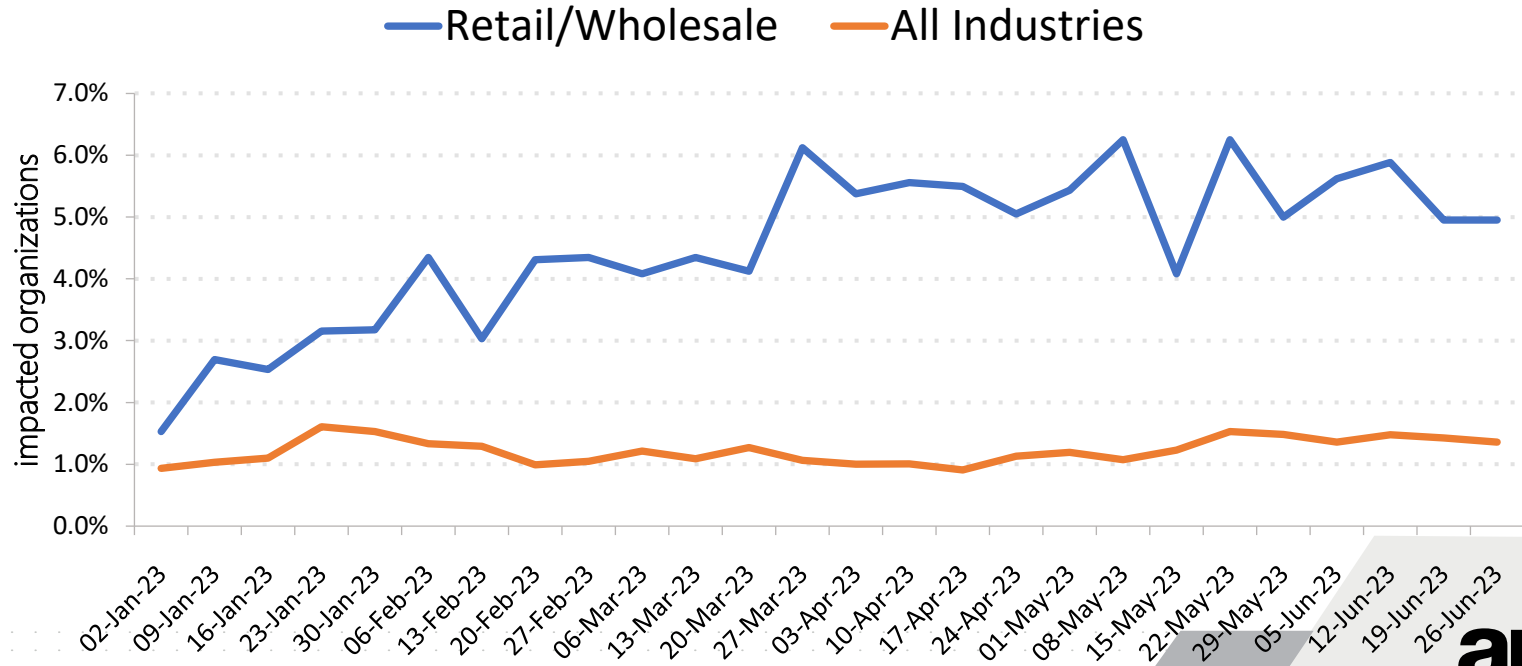
CalPERS



MGM RESORTS
INTERNATIONAL®



Ransomware Attacks - UK





Data Theft

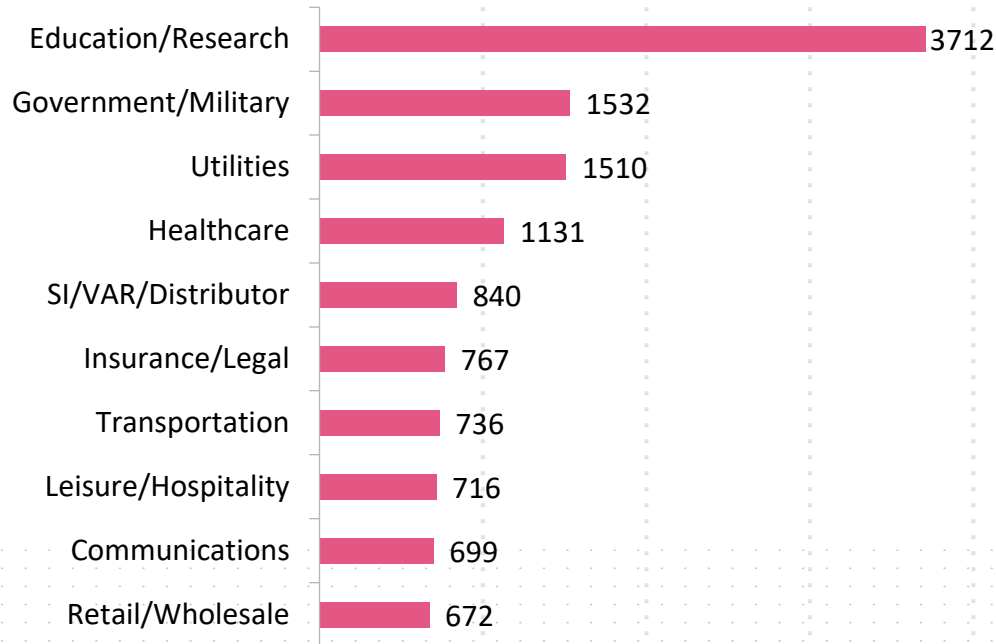
Further to the ransomware attacks, the below organisations all suffered varying levels of data theft, access to systems gained via either credential theft or malicious software running on their networks.

Data Theft is the term commonly used for data taken from the owner's network and either sold on the dark web or held at ransom before public release. Often the negative impact on a business's reputation out ways the financial damage incurred via the theft.

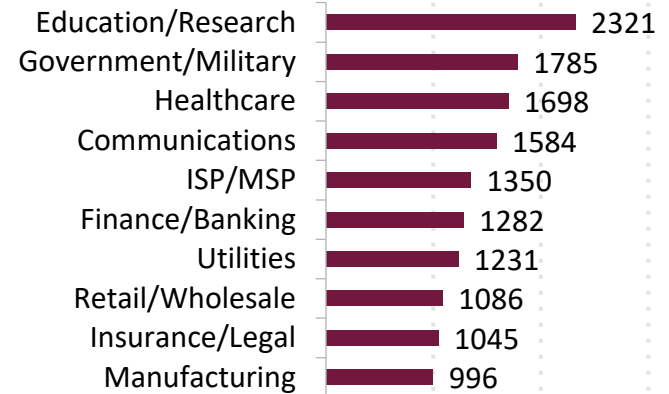


Most Impacted Industries - First 6 Months 2023

Weekly Attacks per Sector - United Kingdom



Weekly Attacks per Sector - Global



Meet the Cyber Security Team





Mike Hudson
Cyber Security Manager

CISSP (Certified information security systems professional)
CISMP (Certificate in information security management principles)
ISO/IEC 27001:2013 Lead Auditor
Prince2 Foundation Certification
ITIL Foundation Certification

Cloud Network Security Expert for Azure (Exam Pending)

NCSC Cyber First Schools Ambassador
HEY LEP Digital Skills Steering Committee
Yorkshire Cyber Security Cluster Board Member
15 Years working for Arco



Joshua Thorpe
Cyber Security Analyst

CISCO CCNA ITN V7 Certified
CompTIA Network + Certified
CompTIA Security + Certified

BCS Level 4 Cyber Security Technologist Apprenticeship

Cloud Network Security Expert for Azure (In Training)

4 Years working for Arco



James Swinburne
Apprentice Cyber Security Analyst

Working towards
BCS Level 4 Cyber Security Technologist Apprenticeship

Cloud Network Security Expert for Azure (In Training)

2 Years working for Arco

Cyber Security Roles, Skills Initiatives





RED TEAM

ATTACKERS

Works to break into the system.

Skills include:

- Penetration Testing
- Vulnerability Scanning
- Social Engineering
- Threat Intelligence
- Custom Toolset Development

PURPLE TEAM

MEMBERS FROM BOTH TEAMS

Gets blue and red teams to work together to improve an organisation's security posture.

Skills include:

- Collaboration
- Information-Sharing
- Reporting and Analysis



BLUE TEAM

DEFENDERS

Works to keep the systems safe.

Skills include:

- Network Monitoring
- Data and Log Analysis
- Risk Assessments
- Threat Detection

Junior/Apprentice Cyber Security Analyst

- Knowledge of Windows desktop & Server operating system
- Maintaining desktop operating system updates
- Experience and understanding of Antivirus technology
- Knowledge of user directories
- Basic knowledge of networking
- Analytical mindset

Working toward a BCS Cyber Security Technologist Level 4 certification or similar

Cyber Security Analyst (Blue Team)

- Experience of Windows desktop & Server operating system
- Maintaining operating system updates
- Experience and understanding of Antivirus technology
- Experience of managing a user directory
- Understanding of networking technologies
- Threat hunting understanding and light experience

Possesses a BCS Cyber Security Technologist Level 4 certification or similar

Cyber Security Engineer (Blue Team)

- Advanced knowledge desktop & Server operating systems (Linux, Windows etc)
- Advanced scripting skills
- Experience and knowledge of Firewall rule management
- Awareness of IDP platforms
- Ability to select and implement new tooling and technologies
- Advanced Threat hunting knowledge and log analysis

Possesses certifications such as CompTIA Sec+, Network+, CISCO CCNA ITN, or Pentest+

Penetration Tester / Ethical Hacker (Red Team)

- Advanced knowledge desktop & Server operating systems (Linux, Windows etc) and their floors
- Advanced scripting skills and testing tools (Kali Linux, Metasploit etc)
- Experience and knowledge of Firewall rule management
- Awareness of IDP platforms
- Ability to select and implement new tooling and technologies
- Advanced Threat hunting knowledge and log analysis

Possesses certifications such as Comptia Pentest+, Certified Ethical Hacker (CEH) and Offensive Security Certified Professional (OSCP) or similar.

Other Cyber Security Roles

- › Security Engineer
- › Application Security Engineer
- › Security Analyst
- › Penetration Tester
- › Security Administrator
- › Incident Responder
- › Security Researcher
- › Forensic Engineer
- › Reverse Engineer
- › Security Auditor
- › Vulnerability Assessor
- › Cryptographer
- › Cryptanalyst
- › Intrusion Detection Analyst
- › Firewall Analyst
- › Malware Analyst
- › Cyber Threat Intelligence Analyst
- › Security Sales Engineer
- › Security Architect
- › and many many more*

ISC2 Certified in Cybersecurity

CC Quick Glance

ENTRY-LEVEL CYBERSECURITY

Proves you have the foundational knowledge, skills and abilities for an entry- or junior-level cybersecurity role.

WHAT TO EXPECT ON THE CC EXAM

Domain 1. Security Principles

Domain 2. Business Continuity (BC), Disaster Recovery (DR) & Incident Response Concepts

Domain 3. Access Controls Concepts

Domain 4. Network Security

Domain 5. Security Operations

[CC Exam Outline](#)

Entry-Level

NO WORK EXPERIENCE REQUIRED

FREE Exam & Training

FOR LIMITED TIME

ANAB Accredited

ISO/IEC STANDARD 17024

CyberEPQ

Chartered Institute of
Information Security

Headstart

- ✓ Open to students from Year 9 upwards
- ✓ Suitable for career changers looking for a new direction
- ✓ Provides a broad introduction to a variety of cyber topics
- ✓ Work at your own pace at a time that suits you
- ✓ Receive a Certificate of Completion outlining modules studied
- ✓ Easy transfer to the CyberEPQ after completion

£50 / student

OFFICIAL	Introduction to Cyber Security
	The History of Computing & Cryptography
	Cybercrime
	Risk Assessment, Management & Governance (Part 1 & 2)
	Security Testing & Vulnerability Assessment
	Digital Forensics
	Incident Response Management
	Identity & Access Management (Authentication, Authorisation & Accountability)
	Security Audit, Compliance and Assurance
	Human Aspects of Cyber Security (specialist topic)
	Pentesting (specialist topic)
OFFICIAL	Software Security and Architecture (specialist topic)

The CyberEPQ

School-based Learners

- ✓ City & Guilds Accredited Qualification worth up to 28 UCAS points
- ✓ City & Guilds registration costs
- ✓ Supervision and marking provided by your existing teacher
- ✓ Option to spread the course over a 1 year or 2 year duration
- ✓ Invitation to exclusive career related events with leading Cyber Security companies
- ✓ Enrolling more than one student? [Enrol a group](#)

£200

Introduction to Cyber Security

The History of Computing & Cryptography

Cybercrime

Risk Assessment, Management & Governance (Part 1 & 2)

Security Testing & Vulnerability Assessment

Digital Forensics

Incident Response Management

Identity & Access Management (Authentication, Authorisation & Accountability)

Security Audit, Compliance and Assurance

Human Aspects of Cyber Security (specialist topic)

Pentesting (specialist topic)

Software Security and Architecture (specialist topic)

The CyberEPQ

Independent Learners

- ✓ City & Guilds Accredited Qualification worth up to 28 UCAS points
- ✓ Includes City & Guilds registration costs
- ✓ Supervision and support provided by a CII Sec appointed supervisor
- ✓ Study course content over 1 year
- ✓ Invitation to exclusive career related events with leading cyber security companies

£550

Introduction to Cyber Security

The History of Computing & Cryptography

Cybercrime

Risk Assessment, Management & Governance (Part 1 & 2)

Security Testing & Vulnerability Assessment

Digital Forensics

Incident Response Management

Identity & Access Management (Authentication, Authorisation & Accountability)

Security Audit, Compliance and Assurance

Human Aspects of Cyber Security (specialist topic)

Pentesting (specialist topic)

Software Security and Architecture (specialist topic)

Network, Network, NETWORK!



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01

BRISTOL & BATH
CYBER

02

Cyber East

03



04

CYBER
WALES

05

CyberNorth

06

CYNAM

07

East Midlands
Cyber Security Cluster

08

KMCC

09

MIDLANDS
CYBER
The Cyber Cluster for the West Midlands

10

NI CYBER

11

NWCS
NORTH WEST CYBER SECURITY CLUSTER

12

CYBER

13

Swindon & Wiltshire
Cyber Cluster

14

SCSC
SOUTH COAST CYBER SECURITY CLUSTER

15

SCOTLANDIS
cyber

16

SWCSC
South West Cyber Security Cluster

17

YCS

Skills

Our Skills Working Group is dedicated to encouraging skills development in the cyber security industry. They help other cyber skills programmes to grow by putting them in touch with the right collaborators, building their knowledge and discovering best practice.

At YCSC, we are committed to promoting skills opportunities, increasing outreach and encouraging skills development across all ages. We work closely with numerous schools, colleges and universities to identify achievable pathways for students.

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Upcoming CII Sec Events



Chartered Institute of Information Security

10,614 followers

23h • 🌐

Have you signed up for next week's virtual webinar on the CyberEPQ?

Whether you are a teacher curious about the benefits of the CyberEPQ, a student unsure on the process of writing your CyberEPQ, or an organisation looking to sponsor future talent in the cyber security industry, join us for an overview and Q&A session 🚀

Hear from our CII Sec CyberEPQ team, a CyberEPQ graduate, course supervisor and industry professional.

📅 Tuesday 5th March

🕒 4.30pm-5.30pm

Register here: <https://lnkd.in/e-3pvuSV>

Upcoming YCSC Events



The Art of Social Engineering: Virtual Masterclass

Thu, 7 Mar, 13:30 GMT

Free

Yorkshire Cyber Security Cluster



Next Generation Cyber

Wed, 20 Mar, 10:00

Cantor

Free

Yorkshire Cyber Security Cluster

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COMFORT BREAK

OFFICIAL

University of Hull



Driving growth of the Hull and East Yorkshire economy for the benefit of our communities

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HEY LEP: Careers in the Digital and Tech Sector, 6th March 2024

Data Science, Artificial Intelligence and Modelling

Learning opportunities at the University of Hull

Amy Bilton (DAIM Head of Business Engagement and Enterprise)

Welcome... to the new world

Definitions

(some answers from *Microsoft Copilot*)

- **Data Science** – an interdisciplinary field that combines mathematics, statistics, programming, analytics, artificial intelligence (AI), and domain expertise to extract knowledge and insights from data (<https://www.ibm.com/topics/data-science>)
- **Artificial Intelligence (AI)** - computer systems capable of performing tasks that historically required human intelligence (<https://www.coursera.org/articles/what-is-artificial-intelligence>)
- **Modelling** - the process of creating a visual representation of either an entire information system or specific parts of it (<https://www.ibm.com/topics/data-modeling>)

AI is not new...

1950s

- Turing test
- The term 'Artificial Intelligence' is coined

25/06/2024

Image by Charlie Giattino, Edouard Mathieu and Max Roser, on [Our World in Data](#), licensed under the [Creative Commons BY license](#).

The rise of artificial intelligence over the last 8 decades: As training computation has increased, AI systems have become more powerful

Our World in Data

The color indicates the domain of the AI system: ● Vision ● Games ● Drawing ● Language ● Other

Shown on the vertical axis is the training computation that was used to train the AI systems.

10 billion petaFLOP

Computation is measured in floating point operations (FLOP). One FLOP is equivalent to one addition, subtraction, multiplication, or division of two decimal numbers.

100 million petaFLOP

The data is shown on a logarithmic scale, so that from each grid-line to the next it shows a 100-fold increase in training computation.

1 million petaFLOP

10,000 petaFLOP

100 petaFLOP

1 petaFLOP = 1 quadrillion FLOP

10 trillion FLOP

100 billion FLOP

1 billion FLOP

10 million FLOP

100,000 FLOP

1,000 FLOP

10 FLOP

1940 1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020

1954: The Dartmouth workshop on AI, often seen as the beginning of the field of AI research

1997: Deep Blue beats world chess champion Garry Kasparov

Pre Deep Learning Era

Training computation grew in line with Moore's law, doubling roughly every 20 months.

Deep Learning Era

Increases in training computation accelerated, doubling roughly every 6 months.

The first electronic computers were developed in the 1940s

Theseus: built in 1950 and trained on around 40 floating point operations (FLOP)

Theseus was a small robotic mouse, developed by Claude Shannon, that could navigate a simple maze and remember its course.

ADALINE: built in 1960 and trained on around 9,900 FLOP

An early single-layer artificial neural network.

Perceptron Mark I: built in 1957/58; 695,000 FLOP

Regarded as the first artificial neural network, it could visually distinguish cards marked on the left side from those marked on the right, but it could not learn to recognize many other types of patterns.

Neocognitron: 1980; 228 million FLOP

A precursor of modern vision systems, it could recognize handwritten Japanese characters and a few other patterns.

Back-propagation

Fuzzy NN

System 11

NetTalk: 1987; 81 billion FLOP

NetTalk was able to learn to pronounce some English text by being given text as input and matching it to phonetic transcriptions. Among its many limitations, it did not perform the visual recognition of the text itself.

ALVINN

Zip CNN

RNN for speech

LeNet-5

Decision tree

LSTM

NPLM

TD-Gammon: 1992; 18 trillion FLOP

TD-Gammon learned to play backgammon at a high level, just below the top human players of the time.

MuZero: 2019; 48,000 petaFLOP

MuZero is a single system that achieved superhuman performance at Go, chess, and shogi (Japanese chess) – all without ever being told the rules.

AlphaFold: 2020; 100,000 petaFLOP

AlphaFold was a major advance toward solving the protein-folding problem in biology.

AlphaGo: 2016; 1.9 million petaFLOP

AlphaGo defeated 18-time champion Lee Sedol at the ancient and highly complex board game Go. The best Go players are no longer human.

DALL-E can generate high-quality images from written descriptions.

NEO: 2021; 1.1 million petaFLOP

Recommendation systems like Facebook's NEO determine what you see on your social media feed, online shopping, streaming services, and more.

GPT-3: 2020; 314 million petaFLOP

GPT-3 can produce high-quality text that is often indistinguishable from human writing.

PaLM: built in 2022 and trained on 2.5 billion petaFLOP

PaLM can generate high-quality text, explain some jokes, cause & effect, and more.

Minerva: built in 2022 and trained on 2.7 billion petaFLOP

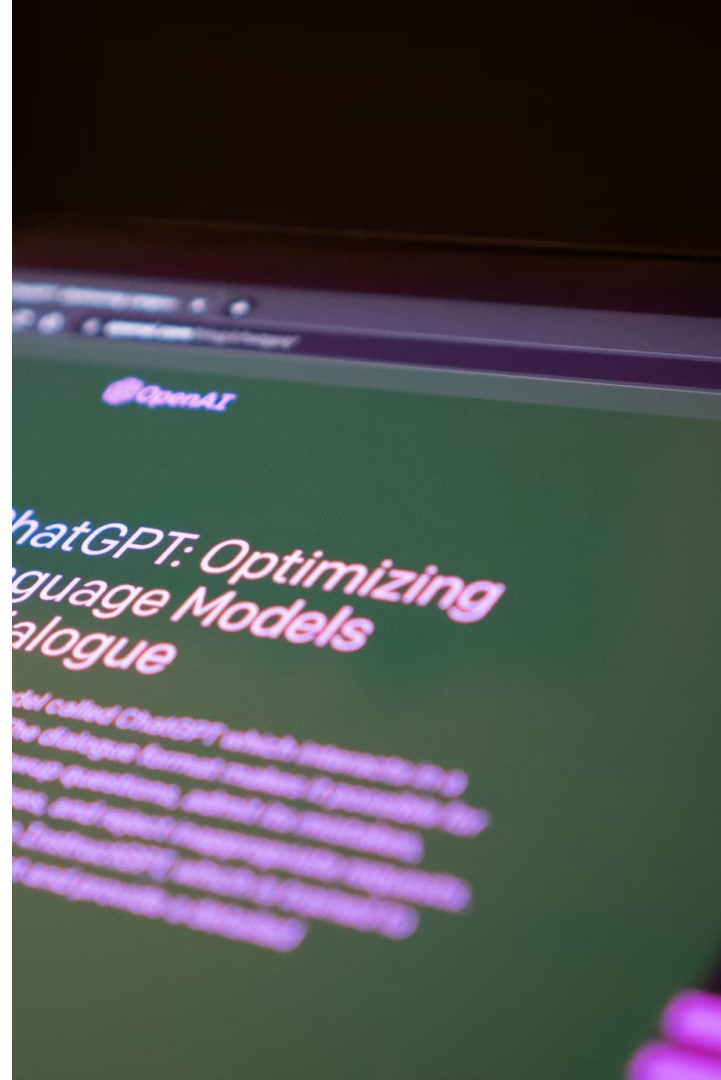
Minerva can solve complex mathematical problems at the college level.

So why the fuss now?

■ 2020s

- OpenAI's *ChatGPT* launched Nov 2022 – made available to the public.
- The rise of **Generative AI (Gen AI)** - AI models that can *create* content (e.g., text, images, music, video)
- Recent advances in:
 - **Large Language Models (LLMs)** - deep-learning algorithms trained on massive amounts of data to 'understand' and predict text.
 - **Diffusion models.**
 - **Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs).**

25/06/2024



Sound familiar?

Lots of Data



Messy data



Where to start?



Industry needs

- From conversations...

- Data science & AI literacy skills, incl. terminology, tools ('beyond Excel').
 - An understanding of data, e.g., data concepts, types, potential biases, ethics.
 - Data collection, management & governance, data quality, ownership.
 - Data analysis (incl. business intelligence, trends).
 - Programming skills (particularly in Python).
 - More advanced AI methodologies, such as machine learning, deep learning.
 - How to take an AI project from start to finish.
 - An understanding of what questions to ask.
- **Disclaimer:** the field is advancing rapidly, so skills needs could look very different next year, or even within the year.

Computer science courses at the University of Hull

Undergraduate and postgraduate courses with varying degrees of data science and/or AI, depending on available modules, incl.:

- **BSc (Hons) Computer Science**
- **BSc (Hons) Computer Science (Artificial Intelligence)**
- **BSc (Hons) Robotics and Artificial Intelligence**
- **MSc Advanced Computer Science**

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Disclaimer: This presentation is a snapshot in time. When considering applying to study, prospective students should always check the relevant course page(s) for the most up to date course information.



MSc Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

- **Conversion course** – our students come from a broad range of backgrounds across sciences and humanities.
- Suitable for those wanting to upskill, change direction, switch careers.
- Covers topics such as Python programming, machine learning, big data, data visualisation, computer vision and the ethical and legal responsibilities of using data.
- **In-person** teaching.
- Full-time and part-time options.
- Start dates January, May and September.
- **Entry requirements:** check the course page, <https://www.hull.ac.uk/study/postgraduate/taught/artificial-intelligence-and-data-science-msc>

(Subject to approval) We are in the process of exploring new undergraduate and postgraduate courses focusing on data science & AI applied within different disciplines.

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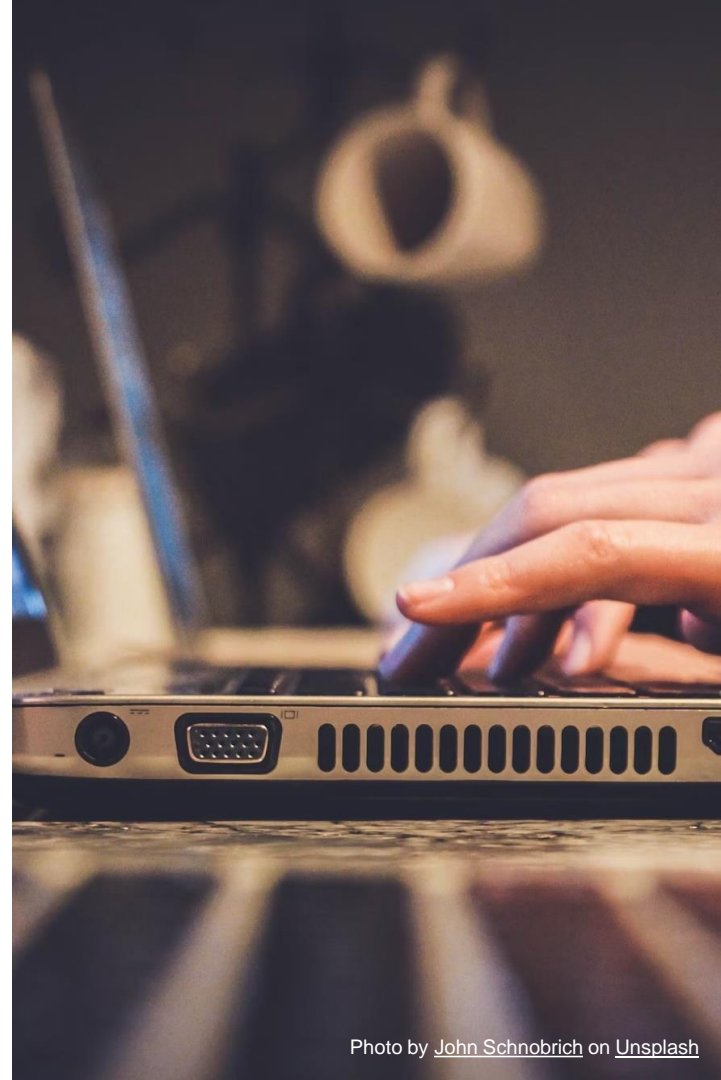


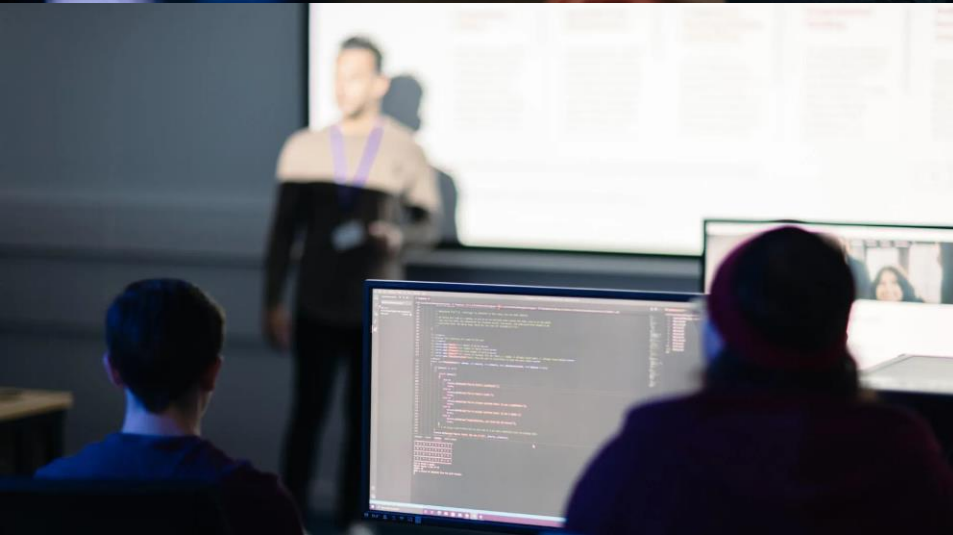
MSc in Artificial Intelligence (Online)

- **Fully online**, flexible learning.
- Required working knowledge of programming; covers topics such as Python AI libraries and coding techniques; advanced technologies such as Machine Learning/Deep Learning; ethical, regulatory & social aspects of the fair use of AI.
- Part-time (2 years)
- Start dates January, May and September
- **Entry requirements:** check the course page, <https://online.hull.ac.uk/courses/msc-artificial-intelligence>.
- (Subject to approval) our School of Computer Science hope to launch a PGCert in Responsible AI using two modules from the MSc AI (Online), with a May intake.

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Disclaimer: This presentation is a snapshot in time. When considering applying to study, prospective students should always check the relevant course page(s) for the most up to date course information.







CPD, Short Courses

- **In development** (subject to approval):
 - **Executive education** course for **mid-to-senior-level managers**. You may be head of a business unit or managing a team at a functional level and tasked with improving business performance in your division.
 - Focused on **creating value** in your business.
 - **4 days**, over 4 weeks.
 - *Indicative content:* Opportunity to assess current AI readiness and develop an implementation plan, interactive learning including understanding AI, tools and data, AI roles and skillsets, real-world case studies, organisational change, leadership in AI.
 - Collaboration between Business School and DAIM.
 - Anticipated start date summer 2024.
- **Also being explored:**
 - Basic data science & AI literacy course(s)
 - Responsible AI
- **Are there other needs? We'd like to hear from you!**

AI for Business Programme

AI Readiness
Assessment



4 days



In-person



Online
resources



Executive
Education
Certification



Digital Badge



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52



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Thank you

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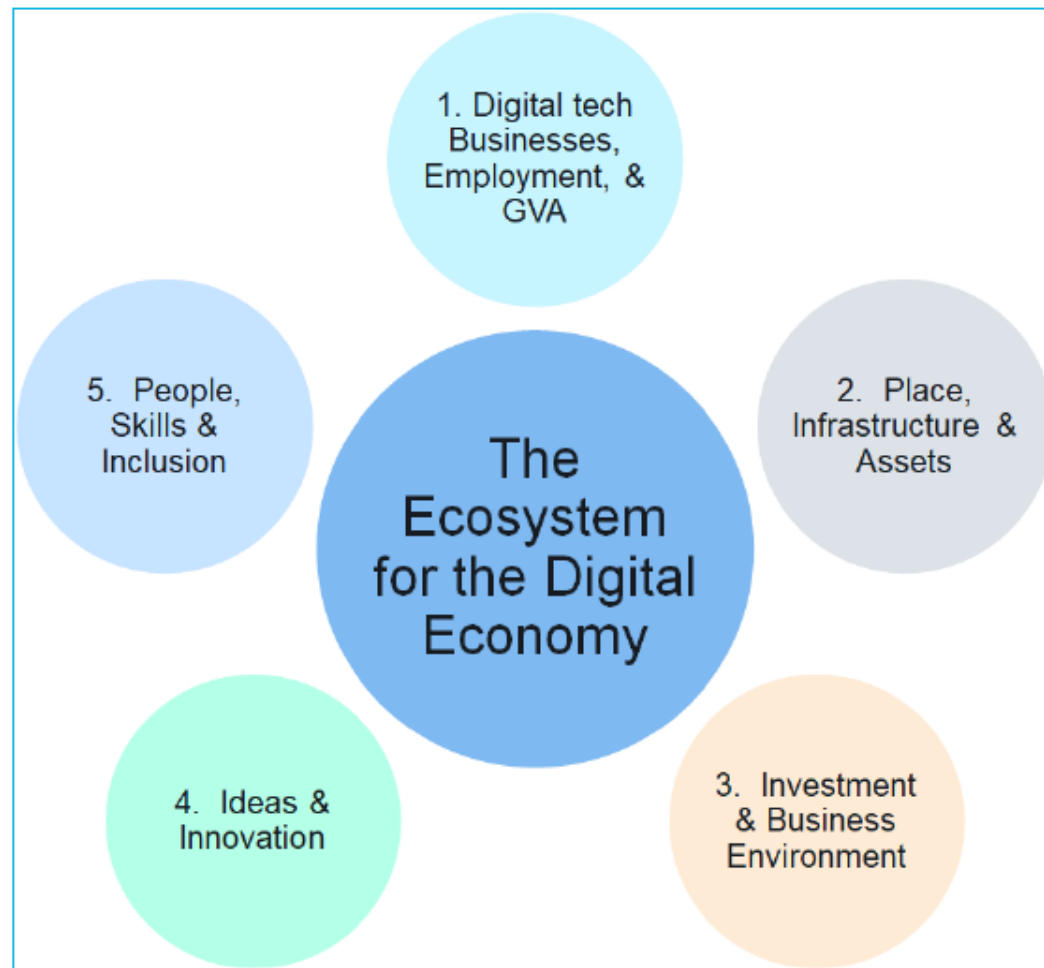
Department for Digital, Culture, Media & Sport: Assessing the UK's Regional Digital Ecosystems



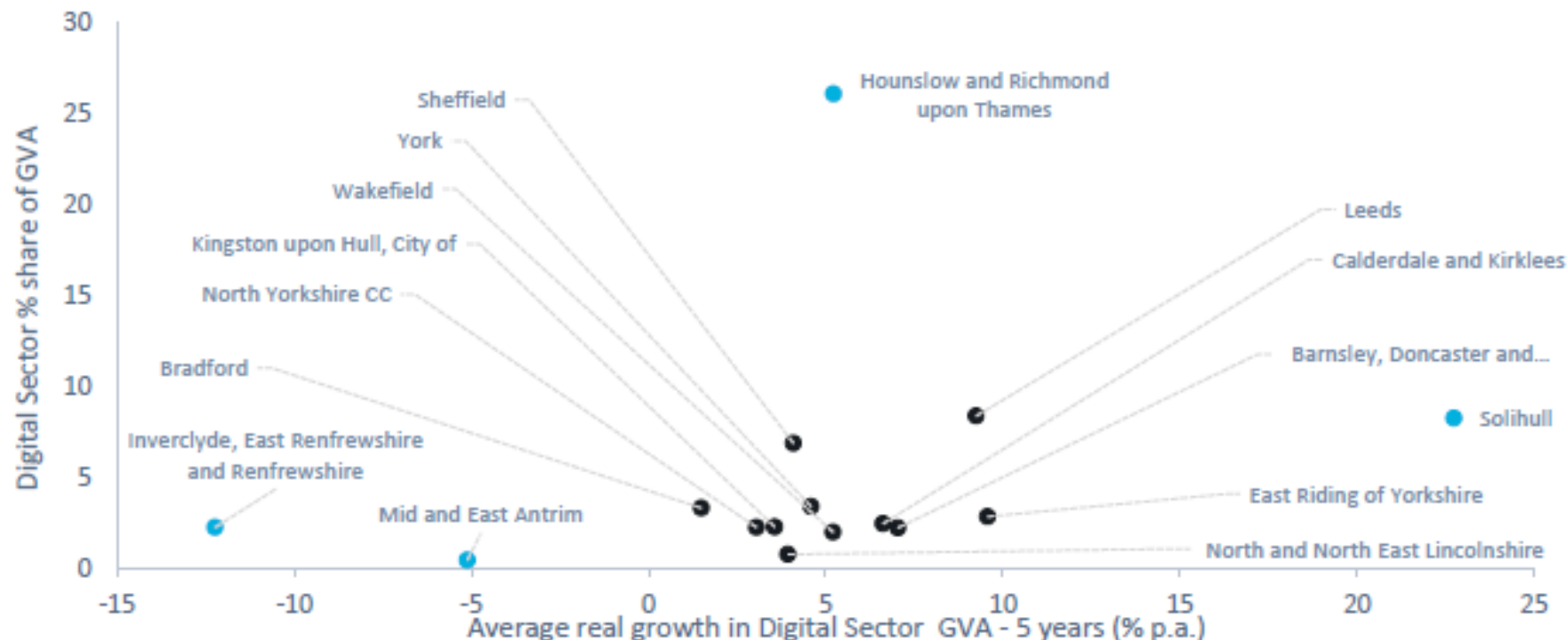
Figure 2-2: A framework for assessing regional ecosystems for the digital economy

2021 DCMS Regional Digital Eco-systems Report

Five “Enabling Domains”



Digital Sector GVA % plotted against Digital Sector GVA 5 year growth rate (2014-19) – Yorkshire and the Humber NUTS3 regions, and UK NUTS3 outliers



Source: Regional Gross Value Added (balanced) by industry (ONS), 2021

- The chart above shows how digital sector growth is correlated with the relative size of the digital sector in Yorkshire and Humber's NUTS3 regions. It plots these against outlier NUTS3 regions from the rest of the UK.

Table 5-1: Indicative additional GVA and jobs in the digital sector by 2025 (above the 2019 values)

NUTS1 region or nation	Potential additional annual GVA by 2025 (£m, 2018 prices)	Potential additional jobs by 2025
East Midlands	1,500	36,500
East of England	2,250	41,400
London	16,760	216,500
North East	460	13,800
North West	2,680	50,000
Northern Ireland	790	13,300
Scotland	2,160	34,300
South East	8,820	129,500
South West	1,370	36,600
Wales	350	11,300
West Midlands	2,750	52,700
Yorkshire and The Humber	1,590	42,200
Total	41,480	678,100

Source: Steer-ED, 2021

Plenary & Q&A

Andy Crossland
HEY LEP Chair Career Aspirations Group

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Networking and Close

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